



# Towards an Open Mobile Measurement Platform

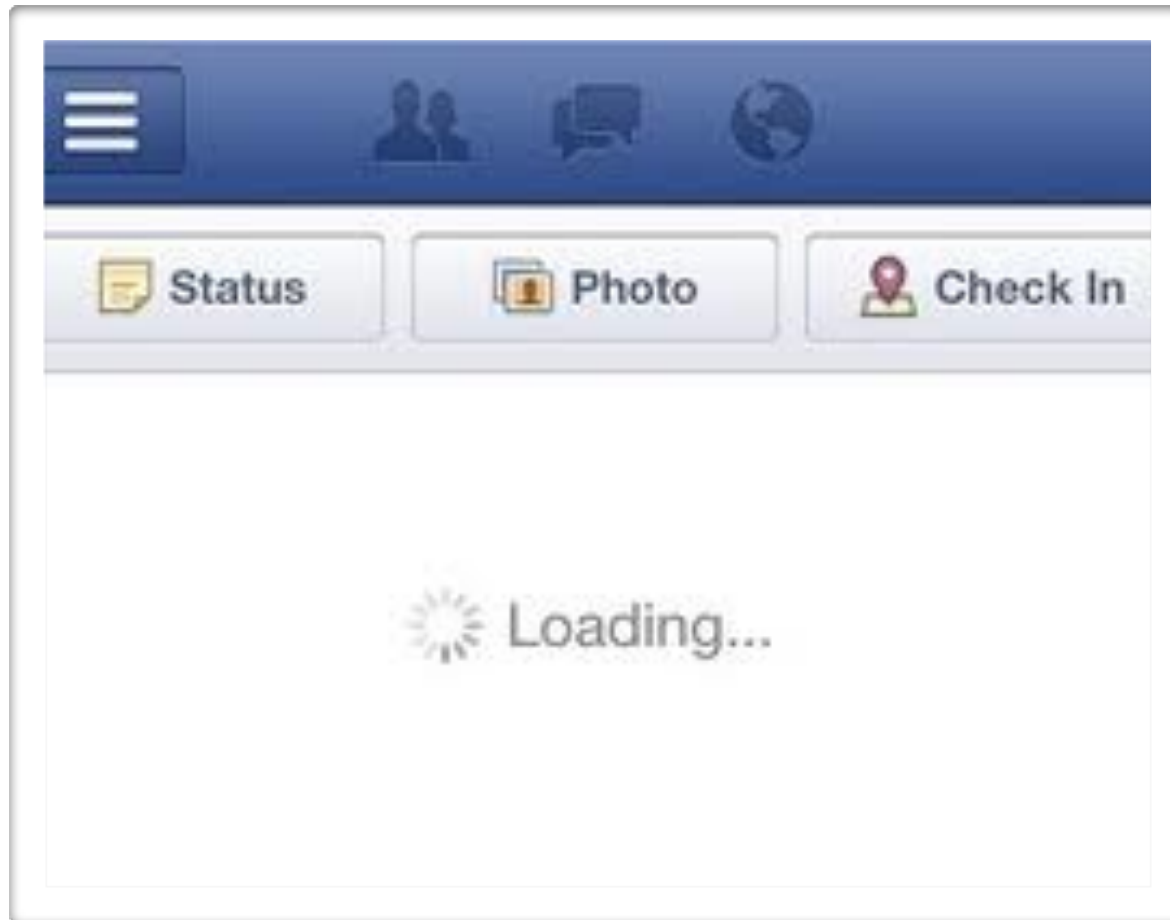


David Choffnes  
University of Washington

Along with University of Michigan and Google

# Mobile Internet can be terrible

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# Mobile monitoring can help us do better

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Goals: Check up on carrier performance, predictive comparison shopping, ...

- ▶ Requires us to understand application-perceived performance
  - ▶ **Where** the device is used
  - ▶ **When** the device is used



**Key challenge:** Multiple apps have the same/similar goals in mind, want to pervasively monitor the network

# A strawman proposal

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Let the market decide which app will get the best coverage

- ▶ Mobiperf?
- ▶ MySpeedTest?
- ▶ SamKnows?
- ▶ Tempo?
- ▶ Netalyzer-droid?



# Every app for itself won't work

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- ▶ **Adoption/barrier to entry**
  - ▶ Does any one of us really have a killer app?
- ▶ **Interference**
  - ▶ Conflicting/synchronous measurements
- ▶ **Measurement validation**
  - ▶ Grad student code!
- ▶ **Data management**
  - ▶ Collecting, storing, publishing traces

# A Sustainable Proposal

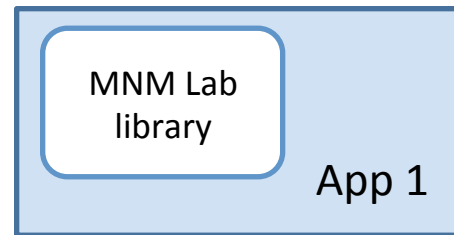
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One *measurement library* to rule them all

# A Sustainable Proposal

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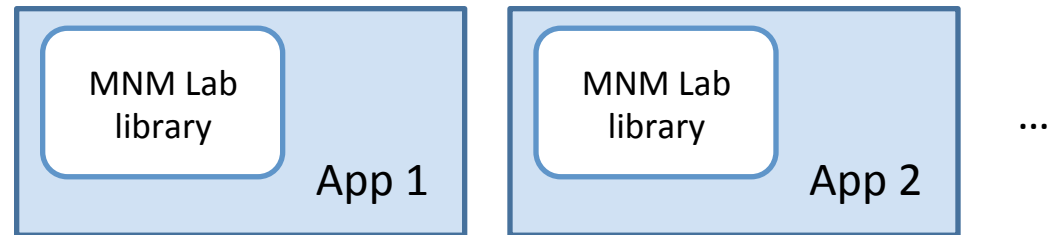
One *measurement library* to rule them all



# A Sustainable Proposal

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One *measurement library* to rule them all

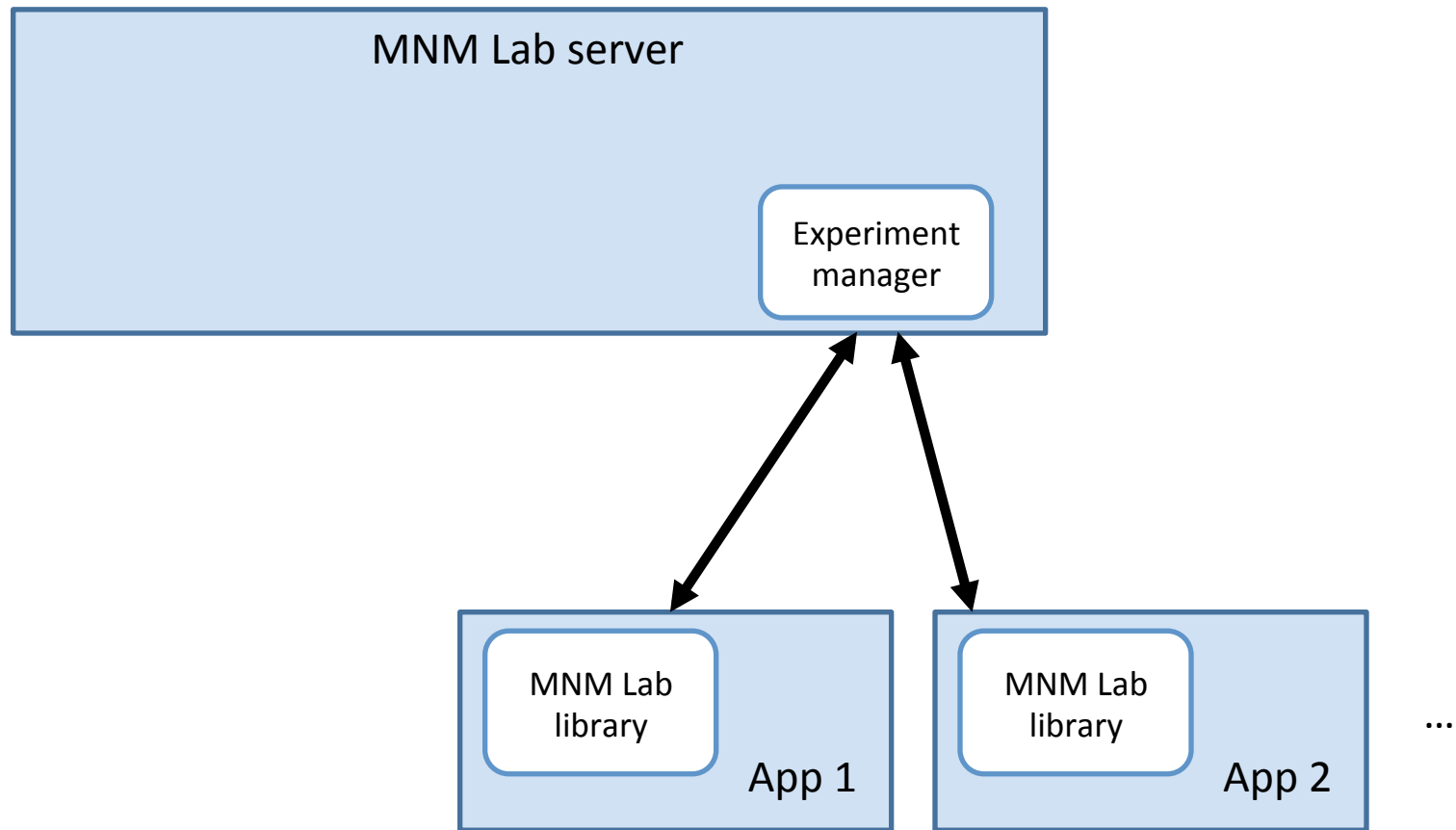




# A Sustainable Proposal

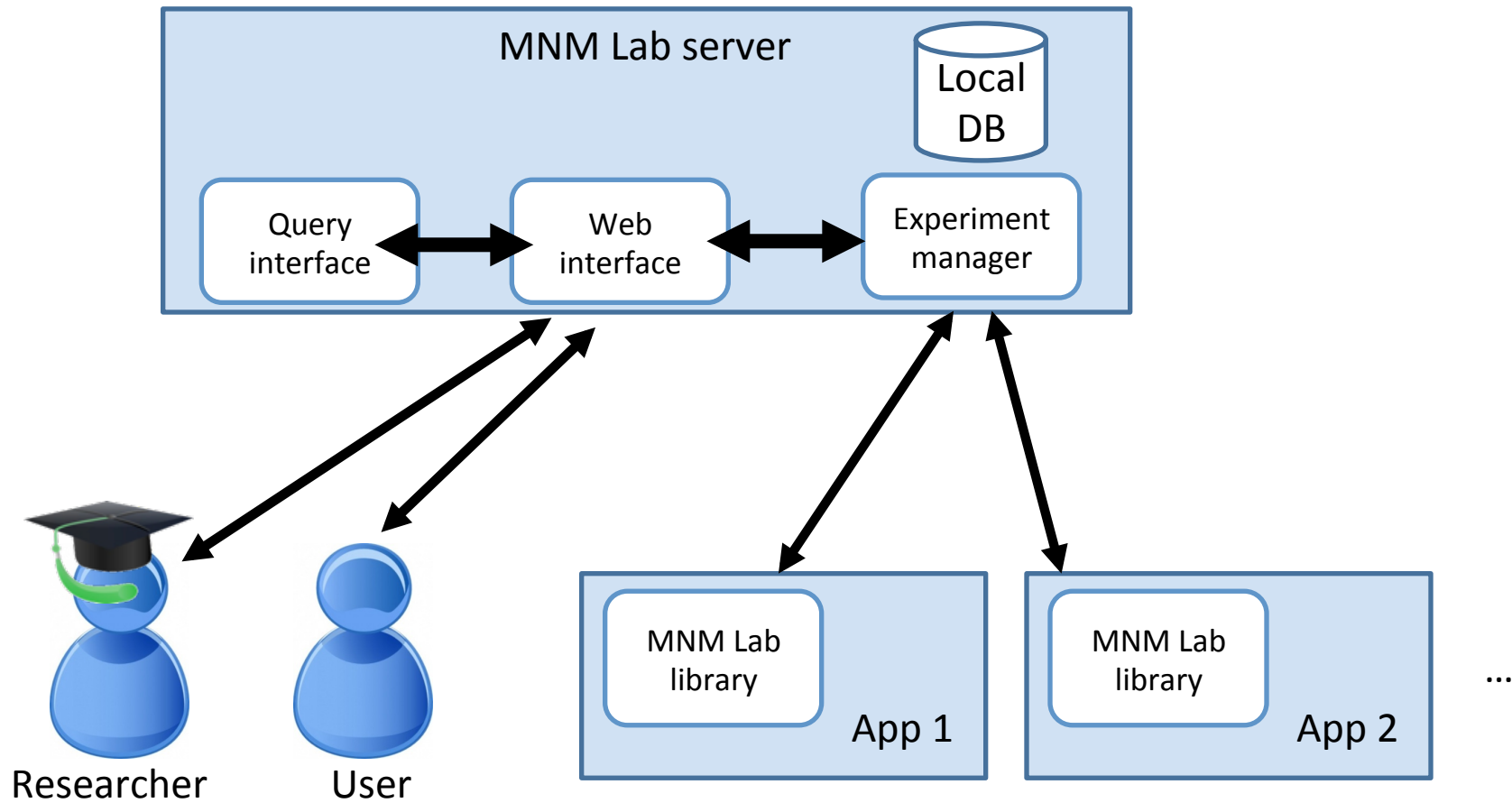
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One *measurement library* to rule them all



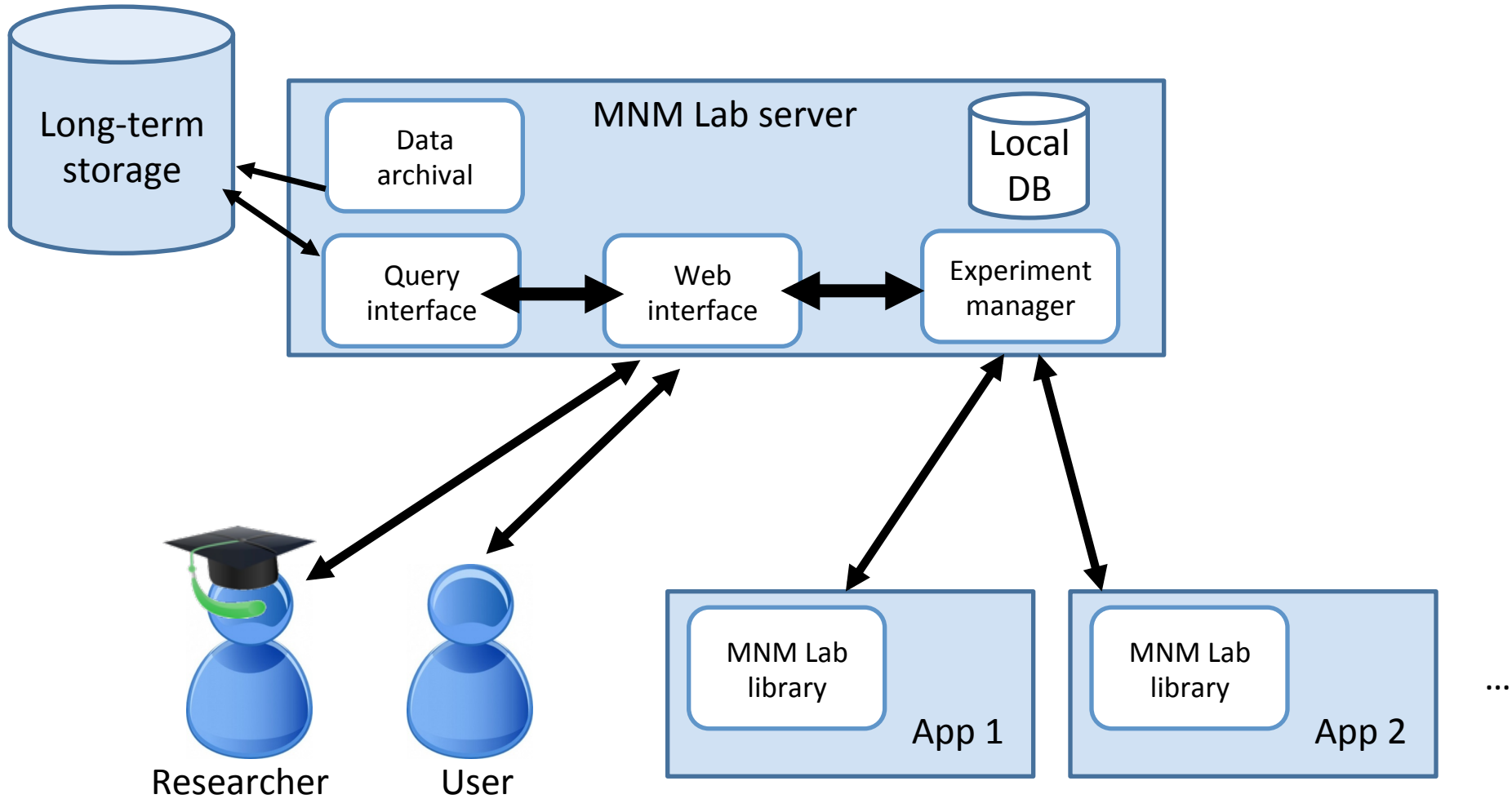
# A Sustainable Proposal

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# A Sustainable Proposal

One *measurement library* to rule them all



# Key advantages

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- ▶ **Adoption:**  
Easy to integrate into *any* app (Angry Birds?)  
Go forth and make popular apps!
- ▶ **Validation:**  
Write-once-use-everywhere validated measurement primitives
- ▶ **Management:**  
AppEngine server (h/t Google) provides management/  
collection of measurement experiments
- ▶ **Data sharing:**  
Continuous feed to Google Storage public bucket
- ▶ **Incentives/Open Access:**  
Researchers get quota in proportion to library-enabled app  
instances they bring to the system (like RIPE Atlas)

# A few tricky problems

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- ▶ **Managing user resources efficiently**
  - ▶ Be smart about when to measure, when not to
  - ▶ Don't suck up too much battery, data quota
  
- ▶ **Interface for programmers**
  - ▶ Dasu? (Declarative programming)
  - ▶ Other ideas?
  
- ▶ **Curated experiments**
  - ▶ Prevent abuse
  - ▶ Allow reuse of existing modules

# Current status

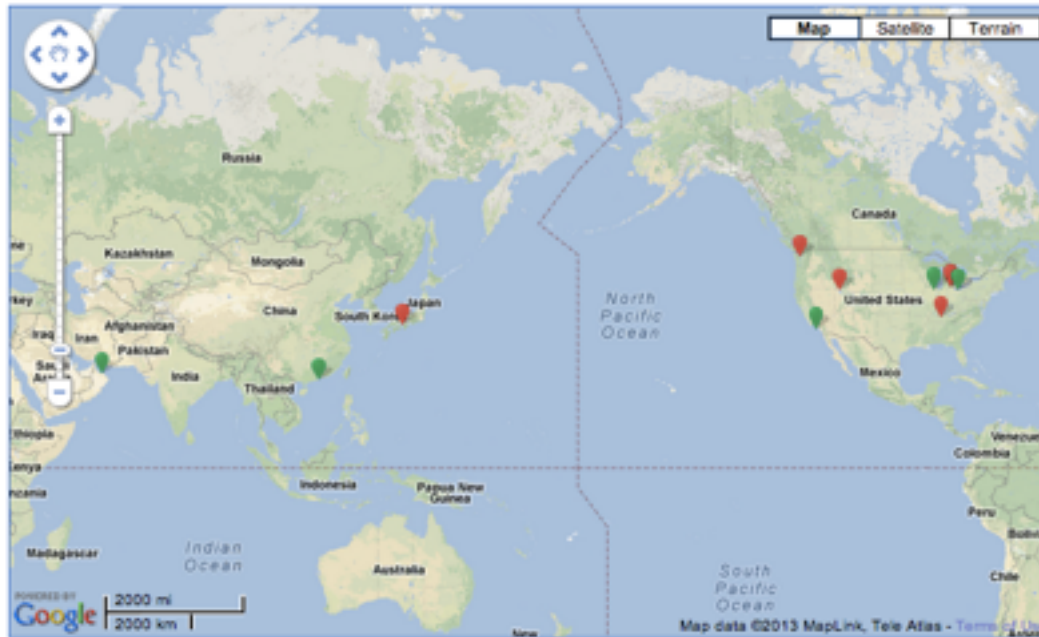
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- ▶ **Mobiperf to become “reference app” for library**
  - ▶ Primitive measurement scheduler
  - ▶ Data already being stripped of PII and published daily
- ▶ **Dominic Hamon (M-Lab) is building native-code measurement primitives for a library**
- ▶ **Working with 802.16.3 (mobile measurement standard)**

# Obligatory answers to 3 questions

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- ▶ Data sharing: `gs://openmobiledata_public`
- ▶ Visualization: <http://openmobiledata.appspot.com>



- ▶ What I want to get out of this:  
Users, measurement primitives, experiments needed