

**preliminary
measurement specification
for Internet routers**

15 january 1999

ISMA panel

Daniel McRobb (CAIDA)

Greg Miller (MCI)

Stan Hanks (Enron)

Randy Bush (Verio) [remote!]

moderator: kc (caida)

outline

- purpose of specification
- outline of initial strawman document
- open issues
- discuss discuss
- conclusions, next steps

purpose: tell vendors what to measure and how

needs

- capacity planning
- peering engineering
- SLA verification
- tracking topology and routing changes
- ATM/cell level errors

initial strawman document

- collecting application-specific data
 - e.g. reconstruct full HTTP headers from packet level data
- flow aggregation parameters
 - granularity
 - timeout
 - how much configurability
- queue lengths
- focus on IP level

what really needed?

operationally

- basic traffic characterization (how much)
- AS matrices
- traffic import/export
- routing/address space coverage
- security/vulnerability protection
 - (DOS attack traces, filtering)

more researchy

- interarrival time behavior
- protocol-relevant (dups, packet sizes)

open issues

- how important is ATM/cell level stuff?
- how to report missing flows/stats?
- impact on router performance (any?)
- sampling
- SLAs – passive indicators? delay measurements?
 - timestamp deltas in sniffed packets
 - correlate w data from active tools, snmp
 - metrics of jitter
- how will MPLS change all this?
- how will IPSEC change all this?

microscopic ("tcpdump i/f card") sniffing would allow

■ interarrival times

- packet run lengths
- interarrival time distributions

■ protocol-relevant

- TCP: retransmissions/dup acks
- packet size distributions

■ security related

- DOS attack traces
- on-card kernel packet filtering, a la bpf

discuss discuss

(k/elves take notes)

conclusions

will write into revised spec
and part of ISMA final report

comments to
kc@caida.org